

LISA simulators of Mars environment

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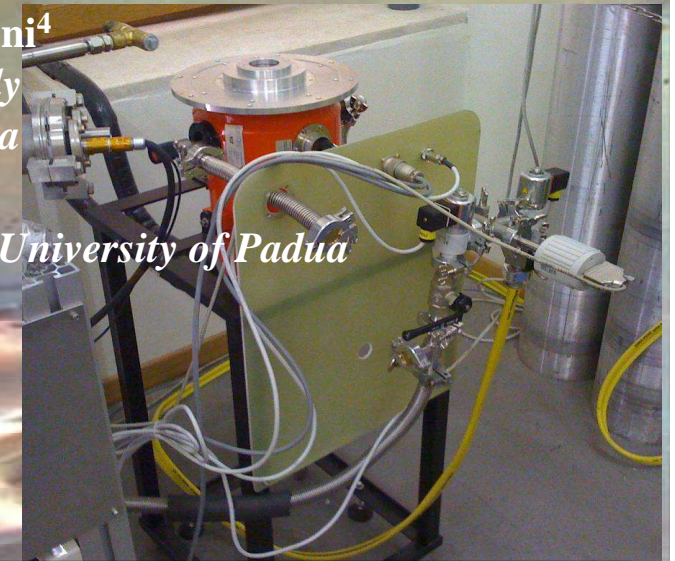
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LISA



mini-LISA



Here we present some results obtained from experiments performed with the Martian environment simulators LISA (Laboratorio Italiano Simulazione Ambienti, Galletta et al., 2006, 2007) and mini-LISA, operating at the Astronomical Observatory of Padua, Italy. They have been designed to simulate the conditions on the surface of planet Mars (atmospheric pressure, 6-9 mb; temperature from 133 to 293 K, Martian-like atmospheric composition and UV radiation).

LISA simulators are offered as experiment facilities to research groups willing to study soil samples, small instruments or lifeforms under Martian conditions.

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LISAs performances

Temperature: $-120 \leq T \leq 50 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ (Mars $-136 \leq T \leq +27 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$)

Pressure: $10^{-4} \leq P \leq 2 \text{ bar}$ (Mars $\sim 7 \text{ mbar}$)

Atmosphere: any (Mars 95% CO_2 , 3% N_2 , etc.)

UVC flux $\sim 3\text{-}6 \text{ W/m}^2$ (Mars $\sim 3 \text{ W/m}^2$)

Length of experiment: $\leq 25 \text{ hours}$ LISA, no limit mini-LISA